
TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS

COUNTRY	<i>Date Signature</i>	<i>Deposited Ratification</i>	<i>Accession/ Succession</i>
Afghanistan	01 Jul 68	04 Feb 70	
Albania			12 Sep 90
Algeria			12 Jan 95
Andorra			07 Jun 86
Angola			14 Oct 96
Antigua and Barbuda			17 Jun 85
Argentina			10 Feb 95
Armenia			15 Jul 93
Australia	27 Feb 70	23 Jan 73	
Austria	01 Jul 68	27 Jun 69	
Azerbaijan			22 Sep 92
Bahamas			11 Aug 76
Bahrain			03 Nov 88
Bangladesh			31 Aug 79
Barbados	01 Jul 68	21 Feb 80	
Belarus			22 Jul 93
Belgium	20 Aug 68	02 May 75	
Belize			09 Aug 85
Benin	01 Jul 68	31 Oct 72	
Bhutan			23 May 85
Bolivia	01 Jul 68	26 May 70	
Bosnia and Herzegovina			15 Aug 94
Botswana	01 Jul 68	28 Apr 69	
Brazil			18 Sep 98
Brunei Darussalam			26 Mar 85
Bulgaria	01 Jul 68	05 Sep 69	
Burkina Faso	25 Nov 68	03 Mar 70	
Burundi			19 Mar 71
Cambodia			02 Jun 72
Cameroon	17 Jul 68	08 Jan 69	
Canada	23 Jul 68	08 Jan 69	
Cape Verde			24 Oct 79
Central African Republic			25 Oct 70
Chad	01 Jul 68	10 Mar 71	
Chile			25 May 95
China			09 Mar 92
Colombia	01 Jul 68	08 Apr 86	
Comoros			04 Oct 95
Congo	26 Jul 68	23 Oct 78	
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	22 Jul 68	04 Aug 70	
Costa Rica	01 Jul 68	03 Mar 70	
Cote d'Ivoire	01 Jul 68	06 Mar 73	
Croatia			29 Jun 92
Cuba			04 Nov 02

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Cyprus	01 Jul 68	10 Feb 70	
Czech Republic	01 Jul 68		01 Jan 93
Denmark	01 Jul 68	03 Jan 69	
Djibouti			16 Oct 96
Dominica			10 Aug 84
Dominican Republic	01 Jul 68	24 Jul 71	
Ecuador	09 Jul 68	07 Mar 69	
Egypt	01 Jul 68	26 Feb 81	
El Salvador	01 Jul 68	11 Jul 72	
Equatorial Guinea			01 Nov 84
Eritrea			16 Mar 95
Estonia			07 Jan 92
Ethiopia	05 Sep 68	05 Feb 70	
Fiji			21 Jul 72
Finland	01 Jul 68	05 Feb 69	
France			03 Aug 92
Gabon			19 Feb 74
Gambia	04 Sep 68	12 May 75	
Georgia			07 Mar 94
Germany	28 Nov 69	02 May 75	
Ghana	01 Jul 68	04 May 70	
Greece	01 Jul 68	11 Mar 70	
Grenada			02 Sep 75
Guatemala	26 Jul 68	22 Sep 70	
Guinea			29 Apr 85
Guinea-Bissau			20 Aug 76
Guyana			19 Oct 93
Haiti	01 Jul 68	02 Jun 70	
Holy See			25 Feb 71
Honduras	01 Jul 68	16 May 73	
Hungary	01 Jul 68	27 May 69	
Iceland	01 Jul 68	18 Jul 69	
India			
Indonesia	02 Mar 70	12 Jul 79	
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	01 Jul 68	02 Feb 70	
Iraq	01 Jul 68	29 Oct 69	
Ireland	01 Jul 68	01 Jul 68	
Israel			
Italy	28 Jan 69	02 May 75	
Jamaica	14 Apr 69	05 Mar 70	
Japan	03 Feb 70	08 Jun 76	
Jordan	10 Jul 68	11 Feb 70	
Kazakhstan			14 Feb 94
Kenya	01 Jul 68	11 Jun 70	
Kiribati			18 Apr 85
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of) ¹			12 Dec 85
Korea (Republic of)	01 Jul 68	23 Apr 75	
Kuwait	15 Aug 68	17 Nov 89	
Kyrgyzstan			05 Jul 94
Lao (People's Democratic Republic of)	01 Jul 68	20 Feb 70	
Latvia			31 Jan 92
Lebanon	01 Jul 68	15 Jul 70	
Lesotho	09 Jul 68	20 May 70	

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NPT MEMBERSHIP

Liberia	01 Jul 68	05 Mar 70	
Libyan (Arab Jemahiriya)	18 Jul 68	26 May 75	
Liechtenstein			20 Apr 78
Lithuania			23 Sep 91
Luxembourg	14 Aug 68	02 May 75	
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of)			12 Apr 95
Madagascar	22 Aug 68	08 Oct 70	
Malawi			18 Feb 86
Malaysia	01 Jul 68	05 Mar 70	
Maldives	11 Sep 68	07 Apr 70	
Mali	14 Jul 69	10 Feb 70	
Malta	17 Apr 69	06 Feb 70	
Marshall Islands			30 Jan 95
Mauritania			26 Oct 93
Mauritius	01 Jul 68	08 Apr 69	
Mexico	26 Jul 68	21 Jan 69	
Micronesia (Federated States of)			14 Apr 95
Moldova			11 Oct 94
Monaco			13 Mar 95
Mongolia	01 Jul 68	14 May 69	
Montenegro			03 Jun 06
Morocco	01 Jul 68	27 Nov 70	
Mozambique			04 Sep 90
Myanmar			02 Dec 92
Namibia			02 Oct 92
Nauru			07 Jun 82
Nepal	01 Jul 68	05 Jan 70	
Netherlands	20 Aug 68	02 May 75	
New Zealand	01 Jul 68	10 Sep 69	
Nicaragua	01 Jul 68	06 Mar 73	
Niger			09 Oct 92
Nigeria	01 Jul 68	27 Sep 68	
Norway	01 Jul 68	05 Feb 69	
Oman			23 Jan 97
Pakistan			
Palau			14 Apr 95
Panama	01 Jul 68	13 Jan 77	
Papua New Guinea			13 Jan 82
Paraguay	01 Jul 68	04 Feb 70	
Peru	01 Jul 68	03 Mar 70	
Philippines	01 Jul 68	05 Oct 72	
Poland	01 Jul 68	12 Jun 69	
Portugal			15 Dec 77
Qatar			03 Apr 89
Romania	01 Jul 68	04 Feb 70	
Russian Federation	01 Jul 68	05 Mar 70	
Rwanda			20 May 75
Saint Kitts and Nevis			22 Mar 93
Saint Lucia			28 Dec 79
Saint Vincent/Grenadines			06 Nov 84
Samoa			17 Mar 75
San Marino	01 Jul 68	10 Aug 70	
Sao Tome and Principe			20 Jul 83

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NPT MEMBERSHIP

Saudi Arabia			03 Oct 88
Senegal	01 Jul 68	17 Dec 70	
Serbia	10 Jul 68	04 Mar 70	
Seychelles			12 Mar 85
Sierra Leone			26 Feb 75
Singapore	05 Feb 70	10 Mar 76	
Slovakia			01 Jan 93
Slovenia			07 Apr 92
Solomon Islands			17 Jun 81
Somalia	01 Jul 68	05 Mar 70	
South Africa			10 Jul 91
Spain			05 Nov 87
Sri Lanka	01 Jul 68	05 Mar 79	
State of Palestine			10 February 15
Sudan	24 Dec 68	31 Oct 73	
Suriname			30 Jun 76
Swaziland	24 Jun 69	11 Dec 69	
Sweden	19 Aug 68	09 Jan 70	
Switzerland	27 Nov 69	09 Mar 77	
Syrian Arab Republic	01 Jul 68	24 Sep 69	
Tajikistan			17 Jan 94
Thailand			02 Dec 72
Timor-Leste			05 May 03
Togo	01 Jul 68	26 Feb 70	
Tonga			07 Jul 71
Trinidad and Tobago	20 Aug 68	30 Oct 86	
Tunisia	01 Jul 68	26 Feb 70	
Turkey	28 Jan 69	17 Apr 80	
Turkmenistan			29 Sep 94
Tuvalu			19 Jan 79
Uganda			20 Oct 82
Ukraine			05 Dec 94
United Arab Emirates			26 Sep 95
United Kingdom	01 Jul 68	27 Nov 68	
United Republic of Tanzania			31 May 91
United States	01 Jul 68	05 Mar 70	
Uruguay	01 Jul 68	31 Aug 70	
Uzbekistan			02 May 92
Vanuatu			24 Aug 95
Venezuela	01 Jul 68	25 Sep 75	
Viet Nam			14 Jun 82
Yemen	14 Nov 68	1 Jun 79	
Zambia			15 May 91
Zimbabwe			26 Sep 91
Membership Totals:			190²

Key:

Accession: becoming party to the agreement after it has already entered into force.

Ratification: fulfilling and implementing domestic legislative legal practices to bring about the legal application of the Treaty on the government and other entities to which the Treaty is applicable, such as formal approval by

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parliament or legislative bodies, and formally declaring the Treaty to be applicable on the State Party, and duly depositing with the depositary the required legal instrument of ratification.

Signature: competent authority or representative of a State has affixed its signature to a Treaty text thus indicating acceptance of the Treaty and a commitment not to undertake any actions that would undermine the purpose of the Treaty, according to the Vienna Convention on the Law of treaties, pending formal ratification.

Succession: when an original or previous State Party ceases to exist and is succeeded by another State or legal entity that formally accepts and takes on the international legal obligations of the former party.

¹ The DPRK announced its withdrawal from the NPT on January 10, 2003, stating then that its withdrawal “will come into force automatically and immediately” on the next day. The North Korean government claimed that it had suspended its 1994 withdrawal from the treaty on the last day of the required three-month notice period and thus did not need to give a further notice to other NPT parties and Security Council as required under Article X of the treaty. Although no statement to this effect has been issued by the NPT State Parties, the generally held view is that North Korea’s withdrawal came into effect on 10 April 2003 when its three-month notice of withdrawal expired.

² This number does not include the DPRK (see footnote above).