

CHEMICAL & BIOLOGICAL WEAPONS MEMBERSHIPS

Members of the Chemical Weapons Convention, Biological and Toxin Weapons Convention, and Geneva Protocol

Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Afghanistan	24 Sep 03	6 Mar 75	09 Dec 86
Albania	11 May 94	03 Jun 92	20 Dec 89
Algeria	14 Aug 95	22 July 01	27 Jan 92
Andorra	27 Feb 03	02 Mar 15	
Angola	15 Sep 15	26 Jul 16	08 Nov 90
Antigua and Barbuda	29 Aug 05	29 Jan 03	27 Apr 88
Argentina	02 Oct 95	27 Nov 79	12 May 69
Armenia	27 Jan 95	07 Jun 94	13 Mar 18
Australia	06 May 94	05 Oct 77	24 May 30
Austria	17 Aug 95	10 Aug 73	09 May 28
Azerbaijan	29 Feb 00	26 Feb 04	
Bahamas	21 April 09	26 Nov 86	
Bahrain	28 Apr 97	28 Oct 88	09 Dec 88
Bangladesh	25 Apr 97	11 Mar 85	20 May 89
Barbados	07 Mar 07	16 Feb 73	16 Jul 76
Belarus	11 Jul 96	26 Mar 75	
Belgium	27 Jan 97	15 Mar 79	04 Dec 28
Belize	1 Dec 03	20 Oct 86	
Benin	14 May 98	25 Apr 75	09 Dec 86
Bhutan	18 Aug 05	08 Jun 78	19 Feb 79
Bolivia	14 Aug 98	30 Oct 75	13 Aug 85

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Bosnia and Herzegovina	25 Feb 97	15 Aug 94	
Botswana	31 Aug 98	05 Feb 92	

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Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Brazil	13 Mar 96	27 Feb 73	28 Aug 70
Brunei Darussalam	28 Jul 97	31 Jan 91	
Bulgaria	10 Aug 94	02 Aug 72	07 Mar 34
Burkina Faso	08 Jul 97	17 Apr 91	03 Mar 71
Burundi	04 Sep 98	18 Oct 11	
Cambodia	19 July 05	09 Mar 83	15 Mar 83
Cameroon	16 Sep 96	18 Jan 13	20 Jul 89
Canada	26 Sep 95	18 Sep 72	06 May 30
Cape Verde	10 Oct 03	20 Oct 77	15 Oct 91
Central African Republic	20 Sep 06	10 Apr 72	31 Jul 70
Chad	13 Feb 04		
Chile	12 Jul 96	22 Apr 80	02 Jul 35
China	25 Apr 97	15 Nov 84	13 July 52
Colombia	05 Apr 00	19 Dec 83	24 Nov 15
Comoros	18 Aug 06		
Congo	4 Dec 07	23 Oct 78	
Congo (Democratic Republic of)	12 Oct 05	16 Sep 75	
Cook Islands	15 Jul 94	04 Dec 08	
Costa Rica	31 May 96	17 Dec 73	13 Feb 2009
Cote d'Ivoire	18 Dec 95	23 May 72	27 Jul 70
Croatia	23 May 95	28 Apr 93	18 Dec 2006
Cuba	29 Apr 97	21 Apr 76	24 Jun 66
Cyprus	28 Aug 98	06 Nov 73	12 Dec 66
Czech Republic	06 Mar 96	05 Apr 93	16 Aug 38
Denmark	13 Jul 95	01 Mar 73	05 May 30
Djibouti	25 Jan 06		
Dominica	12 Feb 01	08 Nov 78	
Dominican Republic	27 March 09	23 Feb 73	08 Dec 70
Ecuador	06 Sep 95	12 Mar 75	16 Sep 70
Egypt		10 Apr 72	06 Dec 28
El Salvador	30 Oct 95	31 Dec 91	26 Feb 2008
Equatorial Guinea	25 Apr 97	16 Jan 89	20 May 89
Eritrea	14 Feb 00		

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Estonia	26 May 99	21 Jun 93	28 Aug 31
Ethiopia	13 May 96	26 May 75	07 Oct 35
Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Fiji	20 Jan 93	04 Sep 73	21 Mar 73
Finland	07 Feb 95	04 Feb 74	26 Jun 29
France	02 Mar 95	27 Sep 84	10 May 26
Gabon	08 Sep 00	16 Aug 07	
Gambia	19 May 98	21 Nov 91	05 Nov 66
Georgia	27 Nov 95	22 May 96	
Germany	12 Aug 94	28 Nov 72	25 Apr 29
Ghana	09 Jul 97	06 Jun 75	03 May 67
Greece	22 Dec 94	10 Dec 75	30 May 31
Grenada	03 Jun 05	22 Oct 86	03 Jan 89
Guatemala	12 Feb 03	19 Sep 73	03 May 83
Guinea	09 Jun 97	9 Nov 16	
Guinea-Bissau	20 May 08	20 Aug 76	20 May 89
Guyana	12 Sep 97	26 Mar 13	
Haiti	22 Feb 06	10 Apr 72	
Holy See	12 May 99	04 Jan 02	18 Oct 66
Honduras	29 Aug 05	14 Mar 79	
Hungary	31 Oct 96	27 Dec 72	11 Oct 52
Iceland	28 Apr 97	15 Feb 73	02 Nov 67
India	03 Sep 96	15 Jul 74	09 Apr 30
Indonesia	12 Nov 98	19 Feb 92	21 Jan 71
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	03 Nov 97	22 Aug 73	05 Nov 29
Iraq	13 Jan 09	19 Jun 91	08 Sep 31
Ireland	24 Jun 96	27 Oct 72	29 Aug 30
Israel			20 Feb 69
Italy	08 Dec 95	30 May 75	03 Apr 28
Jamaica	08 Sep 00	13 Aug 75	28 Jul 70
Japan	15 Sep 95	08 Jun 82	21 May 70
Jordan	29 Oct 97	30 May 75	20 Jan 77
Kazakhstan	23 Mar 00	17 Apr 07	20 Apr 20

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Kenya	25 Apr 97	07 Jan 76	06 Jul 70
Kiribati	07 Sep 00		
Korea (Democratic People's Republic of)		13 Mar 87	04 Jan 89
Korea (Republic of)	28 Apr 97	25 Jun 87	04 Jan 89
Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Kuwait	29 May 97	18 Jul 72	15 Dec 71
Kyrgyzstan	29 Sep 03	12 Oct 04	29 Jun 20
Lao (People's Democratic Republic of)	25 Feb 97	20 Mar 73	20 May 89
Latvia	23 Jul 96	06 Feb 97	03 Jun 31
Lebanon	20 Nov 08	26 Mar 75	17 Apr 69
Lesotho	07 Dec 94	06 Sep 77	10 Mar 72
Liberia	23 Feb 06	10 Apr 72	17 Jun 27
Libyan (Arab Jamahiriya)	06 Jan 04	19 Jan 82	29 Dec 71
Liechtenstein	24 Nov 99	30 May 91	06 Sep 91
Lithuania	15 Apr 98	10 Feb 98	15 Jun 33
Luxembourg	15 Apr 97	23 Mar 76	01 Sep 36
Macedonia (Former Yugoslav Republic of)	20 Jun 97	24 Dec 96	20 Aug 15
Madagascar	20 Oct 04	7 Mar 08	02 Aug 67
Malawi	11 Jun 98	02 Apr 2013	14 Sep 70
Malaysia	20 Apr 00	06 Sep 91	10 Dec 70
Maldives	31 May 94	02 Aug 93	27 Dec 66
Mali	28 Apr 97	25 Nov 02	
Malta	28 Apr 97	07 Apr 75	21 Sep 64
Marshall Islands	19 May 04	15 Nov 12	
Mauritania	09 Feb 98	28 January 15	
Mauritius	09 Feb 93	07 Aug 72	12 Mar 68
Mexico	29 Aug 94	08 Apr 74	28 May 32
Micronesia (Federated States of)	21 Jun 99	12 Jul 24	
Moldova	08 Jul 96	05 Nov 04	04 Nov 10

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Monaco	01 Jun 95	30 Apr 99	06 Jan 67
Mongolia	17 Jan 95	05 Sep 72	06 Dec 68
Montenegro	23 Oct 06	03 Jun 06	
Morocco	28 Dec 95	21 Mar 02	13 Oct 70
Mozambique	15 Aug 00	29 Mar 11	
Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Myanmar	7 Aug 15	1 December 14	
Namibia	27 Nov 95	25 Feb 22	
Nauru	12 Nov 01	5 Mar 13	
Nepal	18 Nov 97	10 Apr 72	09 May 69
Netherlands	30 Jun 95	22 Jun 81	31 Oct 30
New Zealand	15 Jul 96	13 Dec 72	24 May 30
Nicaragua	05 Nov 99	07 Aug 75	05 Oct 90
Niger	09 Apr 97	23 Jun 72	05 Apr 67
Nigeria	20 May 99	03 Jul 73	15 Oct 68
Niue	5 April 05	14 Jun 18	
Norway	07 Apr 94	01 Aug 73	27 Jul 32
Oman	08 Feb 95	31 Mar 92	
Pakistan	28 Oct 97	25 Sep 74	15 Apr 60
Palau	03 Feb 03	20 Feb 03	
Palestine	17 May 18	9 Jan 18	19 Jan 18
Panama	07 Oct 98	20 Mar 74	04 Dec 70
Papua New Guinea	17 Apr 96	27 Oct 80	02 Sep 80
Paraguay	01 Dec 94	09 Jun 76	22 Oct 33
Peru	20 Jul 95	05 Jun 85	13 Aug 85
Philippines	11 Dec 96	21 May 73	08 Jun 73
Poland	23 Aug 95	25 Jan 73	04 Feb 29
Portugal	10 Sep 96	15 May 75	01 Jul 30
Qatar	03 Sep 97	17 Apr 75	18 Oct 76
Romania	15 Feb 95	25 Jul 79	23 Aug 29
Russian Federation	05 Nov 97	26 Mar 75	05 Apr 28
Rwanda	31 Mar 04	20 May 75	11 May 64
Saint Kitts and Nevis	21 May 04	02 Apr 91	27 Apr 89
Saint Lucia	09 Apr 97	26 Nov 86	21 Dec 88

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Saint Vincent/Grenadines	18 Sep 02	13 May 99	23 Apr 99
Samoa	27 Sep 02	21 Sep 17	
San Marino	10 Dec 99	11 Mar 75	
Sao Tome and Principe	09 Sep 03	24 Aug 79	
Saudi Arabia	09 Aug 96	24 May 72	27 Jan 71
Senegal	20 Jul 98	26 Mar 75	15 Jun 77
Serbia	20 Apr 00	25 Oct 73	3 Jun 06
Seychelles	07 Apr 93	11 Oct 79	
Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Sierra Leone	30 Sep 04	29 Jun 76	20 Mar 67
Singapore	21 May 97	02 Dec 75	
Slovakia	27 Oct 95	17 May 93	16 Aug 38
Slovenia	11 Jun 97	07 Apr 92	8 Apr 2008
Solomon Islands	23 Sep 04	17 Jun 81	01 Jun 81
Somalia	29 May 2013	03 Jul 72	
South Africa	13 Sep 95	03 Nov 75	24 May 30
Spain	03 Aug 94	20 Jun 79	22 Aug 29
Sri Lanka	19 Aug 94	18 Nov 86	20 Jan 54
Sudan	24 May 99	17 Oct 03	17 Dec 80
Suriname	28 Apr 97	06 Jan 93	
Swaziland	20 Nov 96	18 Jun 91	23 Jul 91
Sweden	17 Jun 93	05 Feb 76	25 Apr 30
Switzerland	10 Mar 95	04 May 76	12 Jul 32
Syrian Arab Republic	14 Oct 2013	14 Apr 72	17 Dec 68
Tajikistan	11 Jan 95	27 Jun 05	15 Nov 19
Thailand	10 Dec 02	28 May 75	06 Jun 31
Timor-Leste	07 May 03	05 May 03	
Togo	23 Apr 97	10 Nov 76	05 Apr 71
Tonga	29 May 03	28 Sep 76	19 Jul 71
Trinidad and Tobago	24 Jun 97	19 Jul 07	31 Aug 62
Tunisia	15 Apr 97	18 May 73	12 Jul 67
Turkey	12 May 97	25 Oct 74	15 Oct 29
Turkmenistan	29 Sep 94	11 Jan 96	
Tuvalu	19 Jan 04	28 Jun 24	
Uganda	30 Nov 01	12 May 92	24 May 65

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Ukraine	16 Oct 98	26 Mar 75	7 Jul 03
United Arab Emirates	28 Nov 00	19 Jun 08	
United Kingdom	13 May 96	26 Mar 75	09 Apr 30
United Rep of Tanzania	25 Jun 98	16 Aug 72	22 Apr 63
United States	25 Apr 97	26 Mar 75	10 Apr 75
Uruguay	06 Oct 94	06 Apr 81	12 Apr 77
Uzbekistan	23 Jul 96	11 Jan 96	10 May 20
Vanuatu	16 Sep 05	12 Oct 90	
Venezuela	03 Dec 97	18 Oct 78	08 Feb 28
Viet Nam	30 Sep 98	20 Jun 80	15 Dec 80
Country	CWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	BTWC (Ratified/ Acceded)	Geneva Protocol (Ratified/ Acceded)
Yemen	02 Oct 00	01 Jun 79	17 Mar 71
Zambia	09 Feb 01	15 Jan 08	
Zimbabwe	25 Apr 97	05 Nov 90	
Membership Totals:	193	187	146